

Unit #4: Parametric and Polar Equations

Topic: Finding Zeros and Maxima of Polar Graphs

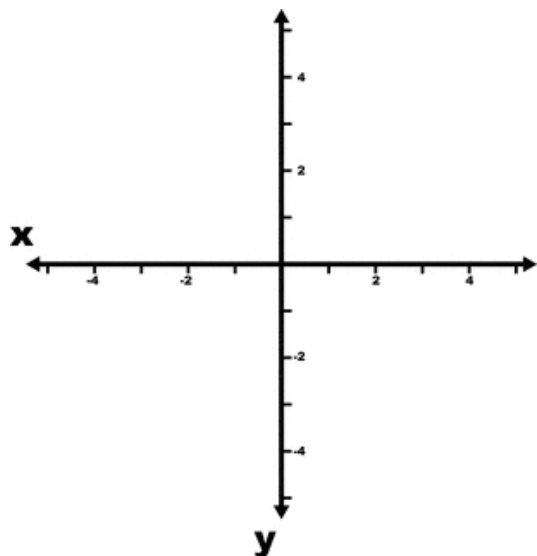
Objective: *SWBAT find the zeros and the maxima of a polar graph.*

## Warm Up #4:

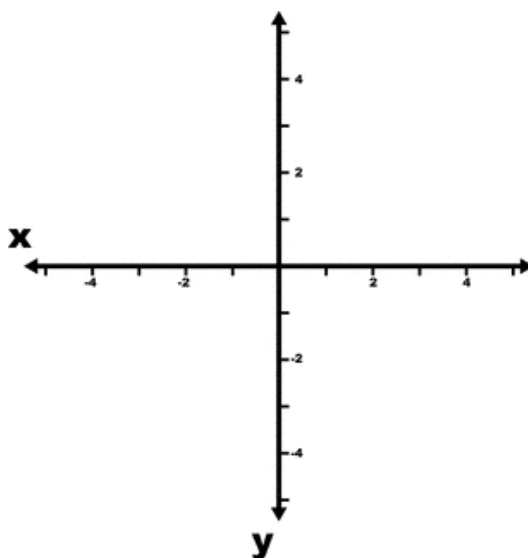
**CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Graph each of the following polar equations:

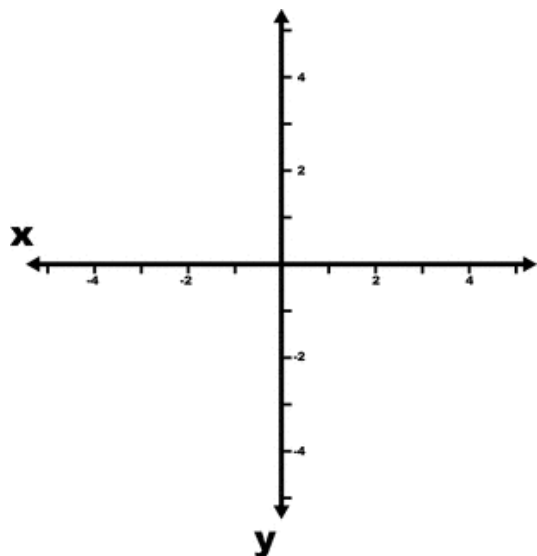
1)  $r = 2\cos\theta$



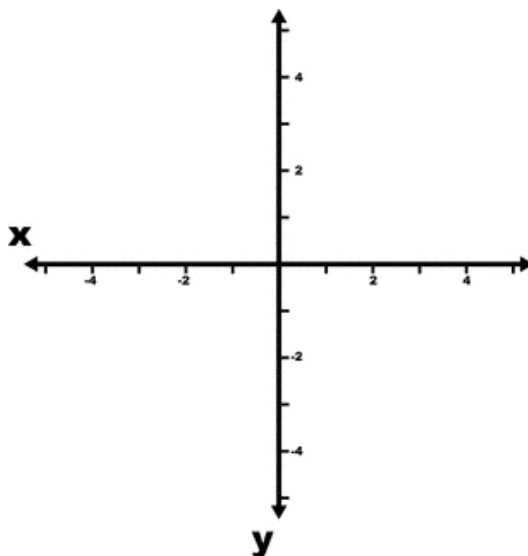
2)  $r = 1 + 2\sin\theta$



3)  $r = 2 - 2\sin\theta$



4)  $r = 4\cos(2\theta)$



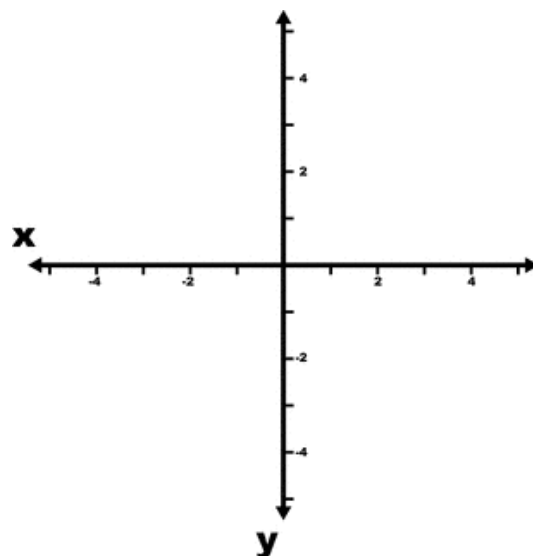
***Finding Zeros and Maxima:***

To graph in the rectangular coordinate system we construct a table of  $x$  and  $y$  values. To graph in the polar coordinate system we construct a table of  $\theta$  and  $r$  values. We enter values of  $\theta$  into a **polar equation** and calculate  $r$ .

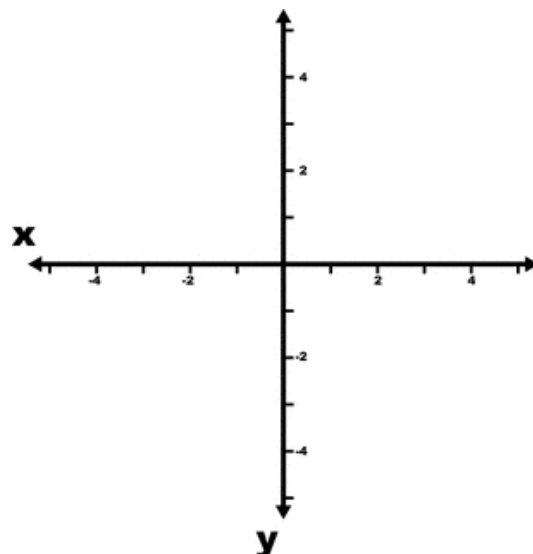
Two additional aids to sketching graphs of polar equations are . . .

knowing the  $\theta$ -values for which  $|r|$  is maximum and knowing the  $\theta$ -values for which  $r = 0$ .

*Example #1:* Find the maximum value and zeros of  $r$  for the graph of  $r = 2 + 2\cos\theta$ , then sketch the graph.



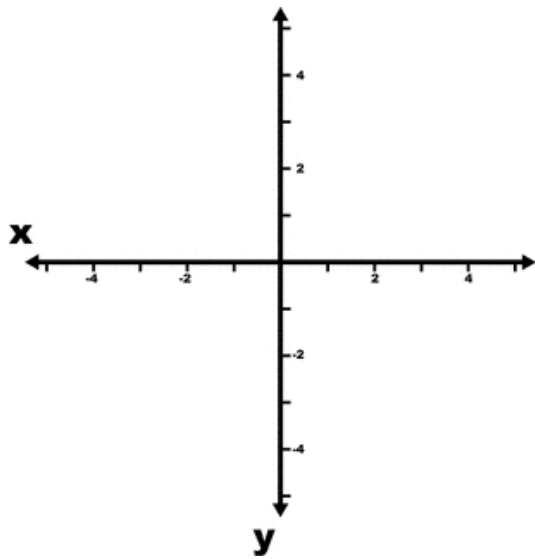
*Example #2:* Find the maximum value and zeros of  $r$  for the graph of  $r = 5\cos 2\theta$ , then sketch the graph.



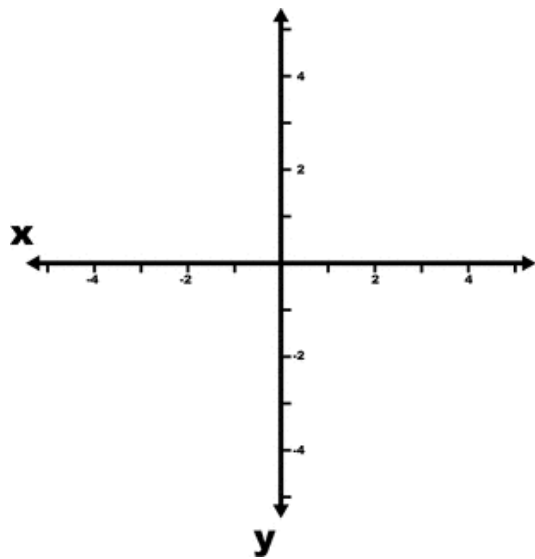
**Assignment(s):** Finish packet #1-8

Problem Set #4: Find the zeros and maxima points for each of the following.

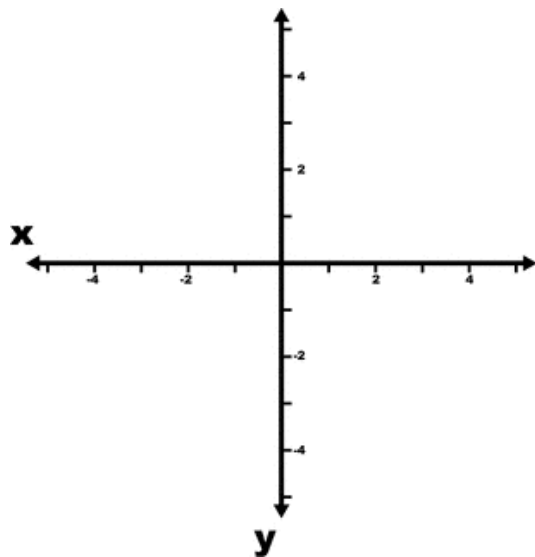
1)  $r = 6 - 6\sin 4\theta$



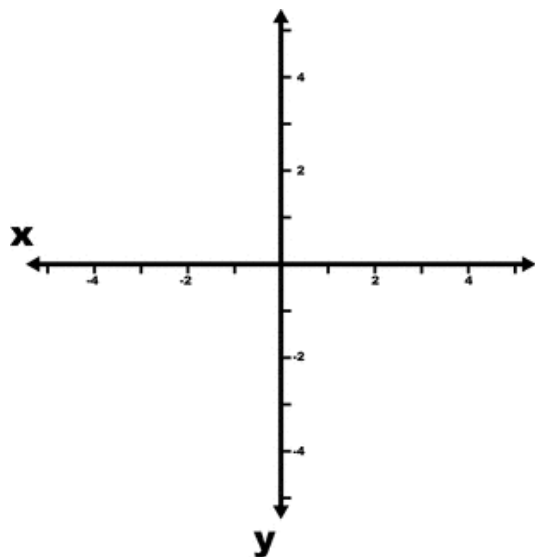
2)  $2\cos 3\theta$



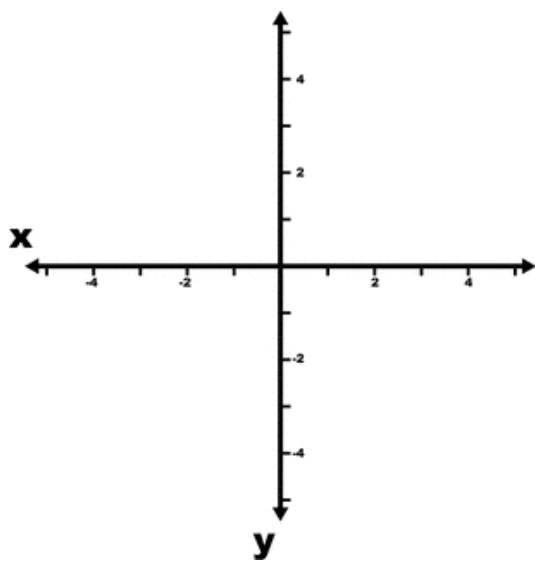
3)  $r = 3 + 3\sin \theta$



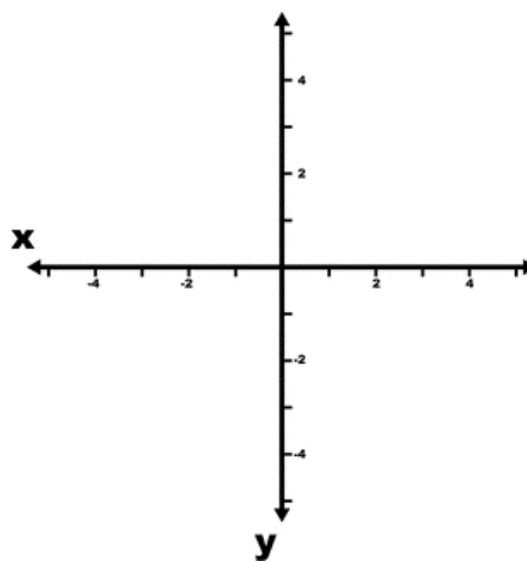
4)  $r = 1 - 2\cos \theta$



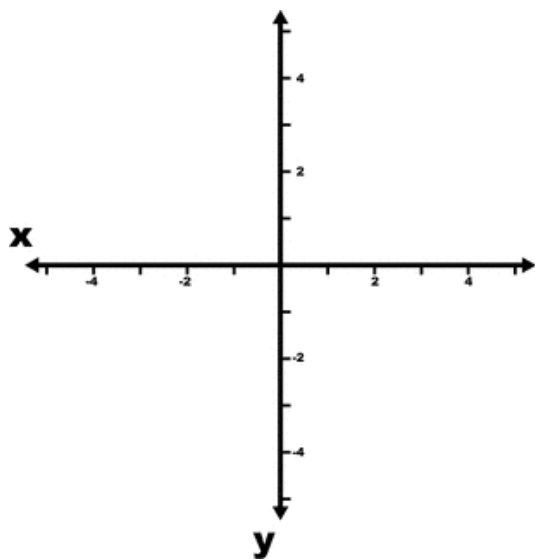
5)  $r = 4 - 3\sin\theta$



6)  $r = 3(1 - \cos\theta)$



7)  $r = 3\sin 2\theta$



8)  $r = 6 + 12\cos\theta$

